

"Up In Smoke: The Airline Flight Attendants' Fight To End Smoking Aloft"

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Director, The University of Alabama Center for the Study of Tobacco and Society



f course women prefer them -they're FRESH!

Norming in a sigarette has ever appealed to women sigarettes should be-a superb blend of fine tohasso suiftly and truly as the fresh mildness of Camels in the Humidor Pack.

To the delicate feminine throat the suave, cool fragrance of this perfectly conditioned cigarette comes as a gennine and welcome boon.

Now women smokers as well as men are learning what a throat-friendly joy a fine cigarette in prime, factory-fresh condition can be!

Now they can relish the satisfaction of experily blended fine Turkish and mild Domestic tobaccosfree from the scratch-and-sting of parched and dusty dryness.

Camels in the Humidor Pack are just what good

cas kept fine, no matter where or when you buy them.

The scientific germ-safe wrapping-not plain ordinary Cellophane but moisture-proof Cellophane which costs nearly twice as much-seals in all the factory freshness and aroma, seals it so tightly that wet weather cannot make Camels damp, nor drought weather make them dry.

If your taste is juded with the heat and sting of hot-burning dried-out eigarettes, try cool, humidor fresh Camels for a grateful change.

Give your throat a vacation - try Camels for just one day; then quit them --- if you can.

> THEF IS CAME OF ARTER NOT IS FORTHing Murton Downey and Tarry Works -Canal Orchestra, direction Jacquer Remard - Columbia System - every reduced service adding

Mild . . NO CIGARETTY AFTER TASTE

Day Yreman the mainter group Collophant from your parkage of Camela after son open it. The Humidian Park is protection against perfere and possiler orders, dont and gorma. Leen in offices and harnen, da the dry atmosphere of ortificial heat, the Ramillar Purk deficers fresh Canada and keeps them right matil the Asst one for here suched

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COAST TO COAST!

Correction of the second

CHESTERFIELD's fine tobaccos have won the unqualified endorsement of smokers in every section throughout the country

Chesterfield

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Col. Chas. A. Lindbergh

HE DOES NOT DRINK, SMOKE, CHEW OR SWEAR

F. W. LOUGH, SUTT.

DR. SUNDESEN, Chicago Commissioner of Health:

"Colonel Lindbergh is the picture of the clean, healthy, courageous mind in the clean, healthy courageous body. We salute him." AMBASSADOR HERRICK:

"Had we searched all America, we could not have found a better type than young Lindbergh in represent the spirit and high purpose of our people. He is the Lincoln type. Who could say more?"

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FRESH cigarettes are now served in the skies

CAMELS ARE NEVER PARCHED OR TOASTED

Last year 43,000 men and women flew to their destinations in the great planes of the United Air Lines which travel more than a million miles per month. This year to add to the pleasure of air-travel, passengers on this line are served Camel cigarettes. Made fresh and kept fresh, *never parched or toasted*, Camels always provide a fresh, cool, mild, delightful smoke. Switch to Camels, then leave them—if you can.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, Wiscon-Sales, N. C.



@ 1812, R. J. Reynilds Tohacco Company

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Ever put a cigarette to the **altitude test?**

Ever smoked in a plane? In rarefled atmosphere? Then you've put cigarettes to the toughest test there is'... Says the Eastern representative of a group of leading air lines: "Hostesses on many of our planes report that Spuds are very popular with the passengers."... That tiny bit of menthol in Spuds keeps the tobacco tasting right, under all smoking conditions.



IN-THE-AIR OR ON-THE-GROUND... Spud is always enjoyable, always comfortable. It used to be a "now-andthen" cigarette . . . a refreshing change. Now it's an established best-seller . . . rewarding steady devotees with real tobacco enjoyment . . . and capping it all with that delightful, cool, clean taste. Have you learned about mouth-happiness?

20 FOR 15c

IZA IN CANADA

SPUD MENTHOL-COOLED CIGARETTES

THE AXTON-FIGHER TOBACCO COMPANY. INCOME OUNTPESSING OF VALUE ARRESTORY Center for the Study of Tobacce and Society







and LOS ANGELES



The Southerner between NEWYORK and SAV FRANCISCO

13 HOURS, 36 MINUTES

"The Mercury" and "The Southerner" are two good examples of why more people TRAVEL AMERICAN than any other airline in the world.

American's famous DC-6 Flagships are the world's finest and most modern transport aircraft. In spacious seats beside big picture windows you relax in complete comfort as you see America's most spectacular scenery including the Grand Canyon, Pike's Peak and Boulder Dam-all on the route of the Flagships.

Also, American's schedules offer the most convenient departure and arrival times, whether you choose to travel by day or night. So whenever you go, go by American's Mercury or Southerner-America's finest coast-to-coast transportation.

America's Leading Airline

AMERICAN AIRLINES INC. The University of Alabama Center for the Study of Tobacce and Society



Here I am .. the fellow who said he would never fly !

"If I'd thought it was anything like this, I'd have been flying long ago! Here I am, enjoying undreamed-of travel comforts, seeing beauty I never knew existed, saving days of time! It's not costing me a penny more, but I'm sure getting more!"

Most everyone who flies has at one time said: "*I'll* never fly!" But wisdom whispered: "Don't be too sure. It's a big thing! Better try it and see." And so they flew... and alighted from their first flights, elated, discoverers of a new world! You, too, have only to *fly* to know that travel by air is a reality for *thousands* every day and night the whole year around, and that the sooner you adopt flying, the sooner you catch up with other modern-day folks! American Airlines, Inc., Dept. E-20, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago.

Serving America's Major Cities From Coast to Coast

The University of Alabama Center for the Study of Tobacco and Society







The Pilot thought he had Johnny on the Spot. "Why," he asked, "is PHILIP MORRIS so much better to smoke?"

"Because PHILIP MORRUS is the ONLY leading cigarette <u>scientifically proved</u> far less irritating to the nose and throat," Johnny replied. "Less irritotion meons <u>more</u> enjoyment. That's why

FOR P

the PHILIP MORRIS smoker <u>really</u> gets what other smokers only <u>hope</u> to get . . . better taste, finer flavor, perfect <u>smoking pleasure</u>!"

Yes, it's true . . . if every smoker knew what PHILIP MORRIS smokers know—they'd all change to PHILIP MORRIS, America's finest cigarette. TRY A PACK TODAY!

Center for the Study of Tobacco and Society

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Get the genuine article

Get the honest taste of a LUCKY STRIKE





yourself Luckies are made better-to taste cleaner, fresher, smoother

fully tearing down the seam from end to end. Be sure it's from a newly opened pack, and that you don't dig into the tobacco. Then gently lift out the tobacco.



can see that Luckies hold together without crumbling - without loose ends to get in your mouth and spoil the taste. Locky Strike remains a perfect cylinder of clean tobacco-round, firm and fully packed.



Note how free Luckies are from air spaces - those "hot spots" that give you a hot, harsh taste. What's more, every pack of Luckies is extra-tightly sealed to keep



L.S./M.F.T., Lucky Strike means fine tobacco-long strands of fine, light. naturally mild tobacco, in a cigarette that draws freely and smokes smoothly. So, for a cigarette that tastes cleaner, fresher, smoother-make your next car-

FOR A CLEANER, FRESHER, Be Happy-GO LUCKY! The University of Alabama Center To: the Study of Tobacce and Society

ALL OVER AMERICA_SMOKERS ARE CHANGING TO CHESTERFIELD





JRGIN №6

Mit Filter: P&S

Rauche – staune – gute Laune Centei for the Study of Tobacco and Society

11 67.6

PLAYER'S in der ganzen Welt zu Hause.

Que si, hay PLAYER'S en Argentina

PLAYERS

IRGIN

Die argentinische Stewanless sagt es ihnen: "PLAYER'S Gigaretten gibt es auch in Argentinien."

PLAYER'S Cigaretten sind in der ganzen Welt beliebt. In 157 Ländern.

Das macht PLAYER'S Cigaretten so weltberühmt: ihr international hobes Geschmarksnivvan, die erlesentten Tabake aus aller Writ; ihr usverbennbar friese Aroma, ihre würtige Leichtigkeit.

Rauche - staune - gute Laune

Filter-Freunde wählen P & S

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ARD

LAVENO



More taste...fine tobacco

KENT

KENT FILTER CIGARETTES

KING SIZE

KENT the niter cigarette from America preferred around the world.

"This world famous brand is for sale

at the Amsterdam Airport TAX-FREE SHOPS"

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DISCOVER A NEW HIGH IN AIR TRAVEL.

TWA's great new SUPER- CONSTELLATIONS

LARGEST MOST LUXURIOUS AIRLINERS IN THE SKIES TODAY

Created by Lockheed especially for TWAT

) Powered by Curtise Weights newest Turbo-compound engines (

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Step aboard and enjoy the must delightful anisotrop service year to ever experienced between major ratios count to creast, for TWA's group, now Super-G Constellation to a perfect constitution of outstanding speed and supermuchanity - a conditiunition never before discussed possible abel?

Every finiture of this giant of the observey is a tribute to paintiking planning and engineering — such asternitic advances as a most equipped for radiar to "see" worther a hourized without about — such invaries as the given (rea pixture windbars that give you a hetter view of the world below. You can sit back and relax to one of the four spacious calous (reas, four))..., or alwaps most the miles in your men foll-length (see it). Special nonselpositing quirts the four mighty Turbo-encourant foll-length (see it). Special nonselpositing quirts the four mighty Turbo-encourant engines to a venamering haus.

Some of other futures will delight you, too ..., the satisfy descended longe when you can enjoy physical conversation with fellow parameters, then beneficially appointed heratories, adjustable reading lights, handy longage racks, wood paneled interview, much more, And TWA's traditionally expects service seatables the sound, largeneous setting energy moment you're alsoged.

Place to be use of the first to fly TWA's functions new Super-G Canatellations, For information and reservations, see your TWA travel agent or call your nearest Tense World Airlines todat office today.

Fly the finest ... FLY FRANS WORLD AIRLINES



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Stewardesses call it...(and so will you!) "The world's most <u>luxurious</u> jetliner!"

Airline streamforms, always concerned with your emotion along, have been well-trained in the Douglas DCB Jelliner, using into regains service this mouth. They your it the world's most heartone airliner—and as will you? "Longons like private etable"

"Wide aides." "Everything is big!" These are typical comments. On your first DCA flight, you will see, too, the many unusual Douglas transfers. Hearth, overthe-shindler lighting, halt right into your and. Service lottons right at hand. A real timbe-mote a

tray-that springs into position at a finger's flick.

And in the DC-8 you'll enjoy that long-famous feature of all Douglas aircraft—pence of mod. One DC-8 flight and you'll agree with your stewardees—"11's the world's most faraction jettinee?" Mare silters charas for DC-E from one other juliant Mare silters charas thoras > Date Ab low & Ensister Ar lows + lapon Ab lows + KIAR Read Dank Ar Lows Polanari Anlands + Narthwest Orient Arlows + Durance Annay + Engens + Ranzo Da Real + Fast Annay Wold Anwrys + EAST-Scatterprine Artists System Sensite + Tours Canada AC Lass, "Tangana Annay Intercentionistics + Date Anthony Date Trenson United Art Lows

You'll pressil is visibility hanny-int almost 1000 miles on hour!







ALWAYS SMOOTH ... NEVER HARSH OR BITTER ...

Old Gold treats your taste right all day long

OF BRIGHTER, MORE GOLDEN TOBACCOS

"MOISTURE-FRESH" BLENDING TREATS YOUR TASTE RIGHT FROM THE FIRST YOU LIGHT TO YOUR LAST AT NIGHT

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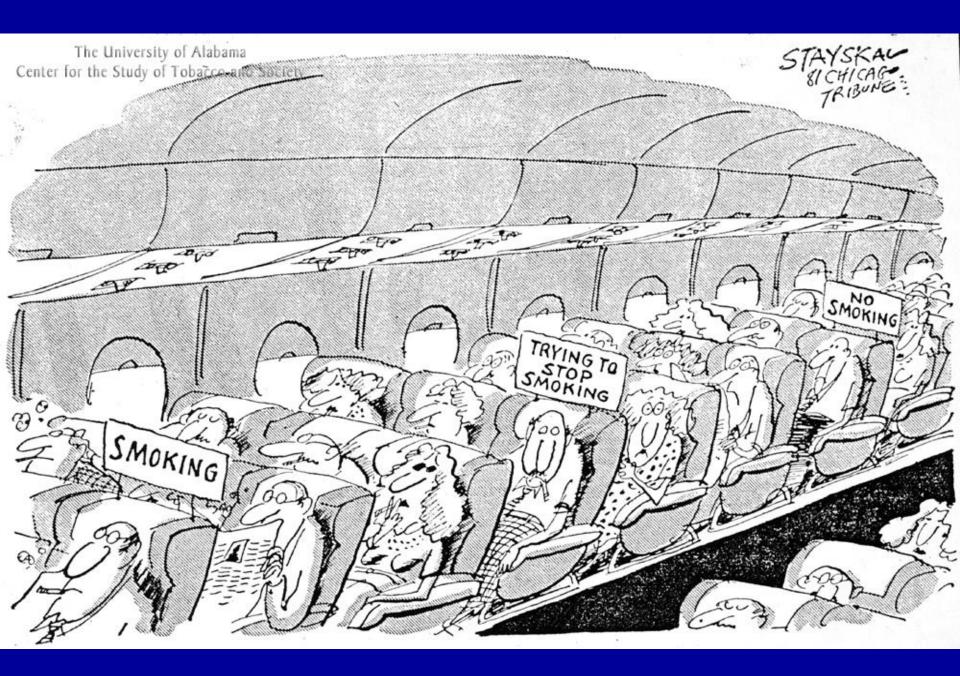
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BOZARK AIR LINES SMOKING PERMITTED

> AFT OF THESE SEATS

> > The University of Alabama Center for the Study of Tobacco and Society

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CHILEY CONTON - 235-CH-007 + 05-5100 + 727/200 - E + ARV 140 - MEYERS PATG. MPLS. MN		





"Which section would you like . . . 'no smoking' or 'grumbling about no smoking?" The University of Alabama Center for the Study of Tobacco and Society



"LOOK ON THE BRIGHT SIDE ... MAYBE THERE WILL BE AN EMERGENCY AND THE OXYGEN BAGS WILL DROP DOWN ! "



THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD HAS TURNED OFF THE NO SMOKING SIGN, AND YOU ARE NOW FREE TO SMOKE IN THE DESIGNATED AREA...





One Way

Now thru June 15th, you can fly from LAX to Houston/Hobby for only \$99. Not \$135. Not \$115. Not even \$100. But an incredibly low \$99 for the best air service in the sky. And there's absolutely no restrictions!

So every seat, on every flight, every day is the same low price. Whether you buy your ticket days in advance or 10 minutes before takeoff, as long as seats are available.

You'll fly in quiet Super 80 jets. With spacious, leather seats and extra legroom for added comfort. Plus, there's no smoking! So there's plenty of fresh air.

Our morning flights offer complimentary Bloody Marys and Screwdrivers. Our afternoon flights feature free wine. And no matter when you Jy, you'll enjoy our complimentary, deluxe snack service. You can be sure that no other airline will give you better service or lower fares. Because we think the only reason you should have for not flying Muse Air to Houston is; you're not going to Houston.

A beautiful \$99-to Houston every seat, every flight, every day. Absolutely no restrictions!

*Muse Air also flies twice daily to Midland/Odessa for the same low \$99.

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Call your travel agent, corporate travel department or call Muse Air direct: Los Angeles (213) 621-2828 Orange County (714) 527-6900

makes flying beautiful again.

For the comfort and convenience of all our passengers, ther is no smoking on board any Muse Air flights.

The second-hand smokescreen.

For decades, public and private organizations have waged a massive campaign to discourage cigarette smoking. For most of that time, the target of this effort has been the smoker.

Recently, however, the emphasis has undergone a major shift. Today there are scientists who claim that cigarette smoke in the air can actually cause disease in *non-smokers*. We hear a great deal about "second-hand smoke" and "passive smoking."

But is this new approach wholly motivated by concern for the non-smoker, or is it the same old war on smoking in a new guise?

These doubts are raised when we recall statements like the following, by a spokesperson for the American Lung Association:

Probably the only way we can win a substantial reduction [in smoking] is if we can somehow make it nonacceptable socially....We thought the scare of medical statistics and opinions would produce a major reduction. It really didn't.

Obviously, one way to make smoking "nonacceptable socially" would be to suggest that second-hand smoke could cause disease. So it is not surprising that we are now seeing a flurry of research seeking scientific support for these suggestions. Many independent experts believe the scientific evidence on passive smoking is questionable. But a zealous group of antismokers are using this issue in their campaign against tobacco as if the claims were established scientific fact.

We deplore the actions of those who try to manipulate public opinion through scare tactics. As the late, respected pathologist, Dr. H. Russell Fisher, stated in testimony submitted to a Congressional hearing on passive smoking:

...[1]n the absence of any scientific proof of harm from atmospheric tobacco smoke, we are dealing with a social question and not a medical one. In this regard it should be noted that, since fears and phobias can lead to ill health, those who urge policies based on fear and not scientific facts could be making a medical problem out of a social one. This is indeed a strange prospect to see coming from the efforts of members of the medical profession.

We are not ignoring the fact that cigarette smoke can be bothersome to many non-smokers. But we believe this problem is best solved not by governments but by individuals, and not with more rhetoric but more common sense and courtesy.

Of course, if anti-smoking advocates want to work for the abolition of smoking, that is their right. We only wish they would come out from behind their second-hand smokescreen.

R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Company

The University of Alabama Center for the Study of Tobacce and Society



THE NEW YORK TIMES NATIONAL SATURDAY, APRIL 23, 1988

Smoking in the Skles: The Rules

Major provisions of the airline smoking ban. which went into effect today.

No smoking on all domestic flights scheduled to last two hours. or less. A flight is defined as any single segment between two cities.

Exemptions: Charters, international flights and flights by foreign. carriers.

· Remains in effect even if a scheduled flight is delayed and lasts longer than two hours.

· Airlines must announce before takeoff that smoking is prohibited on the flight.

"No Smoking" Indicator lights must remain lighted during the flight.

Fines: Up to \$1,000 for violators: \$2,000 for tampering with lavatory smoke alarms.

Today, Only 'No Smoking' Signs Will Light Up on Shorter Flights

By The Associated Press

Flight attendants and ticket agents says it has spent more than \$180,000 will ply passengers with free candy and developing programs to comply with gum and get tough if necessary to en- the ban. force a new Federal prohibition on Along with the stick of heavy fines, smoking that takes effect today on airlines are also offering the carrot of thousands of domestic flights.

smoking on flights of less than two hours, carries stiff fines for violations: up to \$1,000 for smoking and \$2,000 for tinkering with lavatory smoke alarms. It applies to about 80 percent of all 13,600 flights a day.

Under the regulations, airlines are required to tell passengers before takeoff that smoking is prohibited on the flight, and to keep the "no smoking" sign on for the duration of affected flights. Many airlines also plan to make announcements in the gate area before passengers board.

Flight Attendants' Task

"Our employees have been briefed," ants, as the front-line people, will have to deal with it more than anybody."

Travelers flying United Airlines, the nation's largest carrier, will be advised individually of the new regulation when covers 57 percent of United's flights.

Source: Associated Press

sweets for passengers trying to The new regulation, which outlaws squelch-the urge to smoke.

Northwest Airlines, whose tough policy goes beyond the Federal rules by banning smoking on nearly all domestic flights, plans to hand out candy and mints as well as brochures to pas-United States flights, or an estimated sengers. American will provide cinnamon hard candies suggested by the American Heart Association and the American Lung Association as a substitute for cigarettes.

Strategy on Rebels

And Continental Airlines expects to distribute today more than 430,000 pieces of a gum designed to temporarily control the urge.

Airlines have briefed cabin crews on said Paula Musto, a spokeswoman for how to handle potentially defiant Eastern Airlines. "The flight attend- smokers. Flight attendants will fell how to handle potentially defiant rebels they are violating Federal law and advise them of the consequences.

If a passenger persists in smoking, airlines say they may notify the authorities at the plane's next stop, arthey check in. The no-smoking edict range for the plane to be met by the police or even divert the aircraft in some American Airlines, the No. 2 carrier, cases involving unruly smokers.

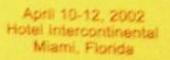












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